

# Causal Inference



Causal inference can help us to measure and quantify the impact of a change. Try filling in the below six boxes starting with the yellow tab and see if you have considered the contributing factors to your project or PDSA.

## Alternative

Think of another option that you could approach to achieve the change?

## Counterfactual

What do you anticipate to happen if you do nothing?  
Consider the trends of your current data.

## Cofounders

List as many factors that might also impact your change, such as other schemes, entering a quiet period of the year, moving of services.

## Theory

Write the reason for wanting to make the change.

## Change

Put your change idea here

## Hypothesis

What do you predict will happen as a result of your change?

## Complete



! Can you measure this against the end result?

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! Can these be measured or quantified? it could be useful to collect this data for when you review or to even include within your results.

